# Biennial Report 2016-18





Collaboration

A CONTRACT OF CONTRACTOR

800

Wisconsin Sea Grant Collaborating for Success

ON THE COVER: Technicians at both the University of Wisconsin-Stevens Point Northern Aquaculture Demonstration Facility supported by Sea Grant and Superior Fresh, an aquaculture operation in northwest Wisconsin raising fish and salad greens in an aquaponics system, share the same goals — careful animal husbandry, efficient systems and an economically viable operation to meet consumers' desire for delicious fish. Through collaboration, that's happening.

## "You can't cross the sea merely by standing and staring at the water,"

wrote Indian poet Rabindranath Tagore. And neither can we protect our beloved inland seas without a coordinated program of research, education and outreach. Intent without action is fruitless.

Wisconsin Sea Grant's efforts are truly more than intent. They are a team endeavor as our staff collaborates with local officials, resource managers, community leaders, K-12 educators, students and members of the general public to share what we've learned about our state's precious water resources.

What's more, the varied audiences we serve know that Wisconsin Sea Grant is responsive — ready to listen to their needs and help them with the challenges they face. It is truly a two-way exchange, grounded in solid science, based at Wisconsin's world-class universities.

Over more than four decades, we have built a reputation as a trusted broker of information. When people see the Wisconsin Sea Grant name, they know that they can count on unbiased information applied to the sustainable use of Great Lakes resources. Sea Grant helps Wisconsinites — and those who come here for work or play — protect their homes, safeguard groundwater, grow businesses, understand how the Great Lakes shape our history and culture, and much more.

In this report, you'll get a taste of our activities over the past two years. It is a diverse portfolio that demonstrates how Sea Grant affects the lives of people around the Great Lakes. Please get in touch if you have comments or questions about our work. I value your collaboration.

in thurley Jim Hurley Director





#### From the Director 1

| A Tapestry of Collaboration on Behalf of the Great Lakes |  |  |
|--|--|--|
| From Stormy to Solutions 6                               |  |  |
| Talking the Talk 7                                       |  |  |
| Tangled Lake Michigan Food Web 8                         |  |  |
| From Whiteboards to Whitecaps 9                          |  |  |
| When Water Comes Lapping 10                              |  |  |
| Serving Stakeholders, Netting Dinner 11                  |  |  |
| Easing the Way to Being Green 12                         |  |  |
| Lettuce Grows, Along With Fish 13                        |  |  |
| By the Numbers 15  |  |  |
| Wisconsin Sea Grant<br>Mission and Vision Statements 16  |  |  |
| Mission 16   |  |  |
| Vision 16  |  |  |
| Office Locations 16                                      |  |  |
| Leadership 17  |  |  |
| Partners and Collaborators 21                            |  |  |
| Publications and<br>Information Transfer Materials 27    |  |  |
| Resources 31   |  |  |

4

### A Tapestry of Collaboration on Behalf of the Great Lakes

The flying shuttle, invented in England in 1733, significantly increased textile production and spawned the Industrial Revolution. The shuttle's warp and weft of threads yielded the same woven product as in the past, but at a mechanized pace.

What is the relevance of 18th-century British ingenuity to Wisconsin's contemporary communities hugging the Great Lakes? Warp and weft.

It is an apt analogy. Just as threads are pulled efficiently into an over-and-under and top-to-bottom method to create clothing, blankets or rugs to meet people's needs so too does the Wisconsin Sea Grant College Program employ warp-and-weft expertise to serve needs — Great Lakes' needs.

Sea Grant weaves the strands of research and threads of collaborators, including fellow Sea Grant programs, local planners or resource managers, to create a strong and vibrant tapestry. This tapestry then spreads wide to touch stakeholders who live, work and play in Wisconsin's coastal communities.



From the terrestrial — examples featured here include green infrastructure plantings and drainage — to the aquatic, Sea Grant collaborates with others to promote the sustainable use of water resources.











### From Stormy to Solutions

The Coastal Storms Program is a regional effort funded by the National Oceanic and Atmospheric Administration (NOAA) to make coastal communities more hazard ready in the face of storms and a changing climate. Under the leadership of Wisconsin and Minnesota Sea Grant programs and partnering with the full Great Lakes Sea Grant Network, the Coastal Storms Program tackled some important goals: improving dangerous current and wave observations, modeling, forecasting/warnings and risk communication; facing the impacts of stormwater on natural resources and promoting management practices; enhancing shoreline mapping, visualization and management; and increasing hazard mitigation and community resilience. Sea Grant awarded a series of resiliency sub-grants to fellow Great Lakes Sea Grant programs. In doing so, Wisconsin's extension specialist had identified local needs, guided product development and engaged with partners. This resulted in seven tailored programs for seven states, which led to curriculum development for watershed stewards, formation and support for watershed groups, green infrastructure audits and advice, coastal erosion education and tools for recreational marinas. Individual state outcomes served local needs and the effort contributed to a stronger network of resilience specialists within the Great Lakes Sea Grant Network.



### Talking the Talk

The St. Louis River is the largest tributary into Lake Superior on the U.S. side of the lake. It is the area that is home base for the NOAA Lake Superior National Estuarine Research Reserve. It's also an area that was long ignored by residents and recreationalists because of pollution. For that reason, and because of the reserve's presence, the river and its estuary are now the site of joint research projects between the Wisconsin and Minnesota Sea Grant programs.

While this may be an epicenter of scientific exploration, area residents did not often have access outside of an academic setting to information about what was going on right in their backyard. Into that void has stepped a series of informal presentations called the River Talks. Minnesota Sea Grant and the reserve are collaborators in this effort to share the stories of individuals, groups and agencies researching, interpreting and restoring the region.

Talks are presented at local eating and drinking establishments in the manner of a science cafe. The setting and structure allows for dynamic, two-way interactions between scientists and the public. In this way, local residents feel empowered to engage, and the scientist speaker gains valuable perspective on their own work. In 2016-18, more than 525 people attended the 21 talks.

Sea Grant collaborator Deanna Erickson of the Lake Superior Estuarine Research Reserve makes for a lively presenter at one of the 21 River Talks that occurred in 2016-18. Topics were wide ranging and relevant to area residents. Attendees heard about muskies, algae, river restoration and more.

### Tangled Lake Michigan Food Web

The combined research prowess of Wisconsin, Illinois and Indiana scientists located at universities and management agencies — and coordinated by Wisconsin Sea Grant, along with Illinois-Indiana Sea Grant — focused on the secrets and challenges of Lake Michigan's depths and nearshore areas, yielding many findings.

Those depths include a food web tangled by overfishing, pollution and the invasion of non-native aquatic species, particularly Dreissenid mussels that first appeared roughly 30 years ago and now approach the quadrillions in number.

These joint studies have examined nearshore habitats on the east and west sides of the lake, coastal wetlands and the effect of invasive species such as round gobies and Dreissenid mussels on predatorprey relationships.

The work allows resource managers to make scientifically sound decisions based on current conditions and use models to plan for future possibilities in the world's fifth largest lake, which supports both industry and recreation.

Tiny dreissenid mussels like the zebra and quagga, pictured to the right, can filter and eat the phytoplankton from a well-mixed Lake Michigan — the entire lake — in just seven to 11 days. Their voracious appetites and efficient feeding are denying sustenance to other species in the food web.





## From Whiteboards to Whitecaps

Wisconsin science educators, like many educators in the state and across the nation, are under stress as K-12 funding has declined. Along with that is a decline in support for professional development.

Sea Grant, with collaborators Minnesota Sea Grant, the Wisconsin Historical Society, the NOAA Wisconsin Coastal Management Program and the NOAA National Marine Sanctuary Program, is committed to providing support for teachers who would expand environmental literacy. In the summers of 2016, '17 and '18, the programs offered a shipboard educator workshop aboard a replica historical Great Lakes schooner to bolster professional learning among teachers who then return to classrooms to inspire young learners.

More than 30 teachers and four Wisconsin Sea Grant staff members participated in the cruises and activities that included use of water-quality sampling equipment, plankton nets and remotely operated vehicles. In 2017 and 2018, the workshop culminated with the teachers leading hands-on STEM demonstrations at public festivals that attracted more than 200,000 people. A video captures the camaraderie and learning. **go.wisc.edu/3hj086** 



**Collaborating** for Success

### When Water Comes Lapping

In recent years, the waters of lakes Michigan and Superior have been creeping ever closer to recordhigh levels. Sea Grant researchers have been studying what that means for natural and man-made features around the lakes.



From 2014-18, lakes Michigan and Superior's water levels have been steadily rising, increasing bluff erosion, eradicating beaches and toppling structures into the waves.

Sea Grant's coastal engineer co-organized propertyowner information workshops, met one-on-one with owners and provided guidance so owners could hire private engineers and consultants to install shoreline erosion-control structures.

Some property owners needed immediate protection and the coastal engineer also worked with the Wisconsin Department of Natural Resources to formulate temporary emergency permits for shoreline protection. This regulatory reform saved valuable permitting time and allowed more than 20 property owners on lakes Michigan and Superior whose primary residences were in immediate danger of complete destruction to save their homes. Sea Grant is also collaborating with the NOAA Wisconsin Coastal Management Program on a three-year \$840,000 federally funded project to better map bluffs and bring together local communities with common solutions on high-water effects.





### Serving Stakeholders, Netting Dinner

The Great Lakes had long yielded big catches of fish to feed hungry regional markets with walleye, chubs and yellow perch. As these species have declined, commercial fishing is a changed business. How best do Wisconsin's commercial fishers remain viable enterprises?

Sea Grant's fisheries specialist facilitates the Lake Michigan Fisheries Forum, which brings together commercial fishers, resource managers and researchers in an effort to raise awareness of fisheries issues and offers an opportunity for discussion and feedback. The group meets at least twice a year. Recreational anglers are included and bring their perspective on what it means to share the resource.

Sea Grant is also researching the feasibility and environmental impact of allowing Lake Michigan commercial fishers to use trawl nets to harvest the profitable lake whitefish without adversely affecting key non-target species such as salmon and trout. Currently, state law only allows trap nets and limited gill nets for lake whitefish harvest, which shortens the fishing season by several months each year. With trawling, these fishers would be able to harvest in any month.



Whitefish is Wisconsin's largest and most profitable commercial catch out of both lakes Michigan and Superior. The fish can weigh up to 20 pounds at harvest and make a tasty meal.





# Easing the Way to Being Green

Green infrastructure is a proven and effective means to improve water quality and habitat and reduce flooding by reducing stormwater pollution and volume. Despite that, many communities are prevented from implementing green infrastructure practices by outdated zoning codes and ordinances.

Sea Grant developed a green infrastructure code audit workbook to provide guidance on safeguarding surface and groundwater from stormwater. Stormwater flows over streets, sidewalks, roofs and parking lots, picking up and concentrating pollutants. *Tackling Barriers to Green Infrastructure* is available at seagrant.wisc.edu/greeninfrastructure.

Sea Grant has also actively worked with municipalities to engage in code audits. Duluth, Minn., and Southfield, Clinton and Canton townships in Michigan have adjusted their codes and implemented policy changes to reduce impervious surfaces and lowered other barriers to green infrastructure. Two Wisconsin cities, so far, are completing code audits to make changes to protect surface and groundwater from contaminants and lessen the potential for property damage due to flooding, while also protecting public safety.



### Lettuce Grows, Along With Fish

Salmon is a popular fish with American consumers. According to 2012 figures from NOAA Fisheries, salmon makes up 13 percent of all imported species and is second only to shrimp in popularity. Many farm-reared Atlantic salmon are raised in net pens, which produce fish waste that is difficult to control. Other net pen challenges include escape and disease transfer to wild salmon populations.

In contrast to net pens, raising salmon in land-based, water-reuse systems offers better effluent management, improved water stewardship, increased biosecurity and minimal to nonexistent incidences of escape. This all adds up to very limited impact on the surrounding environment. Over the last 10 years, there has been an exponential rise in facilities that feature land-based, water-reuse systems, including a groundbreaking facility in the heart of Wisconsin's dairy country.

Using the knowledge formulated at the Sea Grant-supported research and outreach facility at the University of Wisconsin-Stevens Point Northern Aquaculture Demonstration Facility, investors provided at least \$20 million for the construction of Superior Fresh. It is one of North America's first on-land salmon-rearing facilities. The company employs about 50 people who care for and harvest 160,000 pounds of fish and 1.8 million pounds of lettuce and other greens annually to meet consumer demand.

> In Wisconsin, consumers can now feast upon fresh Atlantic salmon raised in the heart of dairy country.



**596** fishermen or aquaculture professionals assisted



**220** Wisconsin jobs created or retained



Connected with

25,675

K-12 students

Estuary Experience

Estuaries Protect Freshwater In an entury, rivers daw down no dwin, Suh, chemiada and some day current by the water welfs to the bottom. Wetland plann: flourish and act as a filter, kenping many pollutates from encoding lack sloperior In an entuary, two different kinds of water come together. Along ocean coasts, sub-water and freshwater mit.

75,894 people reached through events and presentations

**37%** increase in frequency and intensity of Midwestern rainstorms from 1958-2012

Wisconsin Sea Grant

14

### By the Numbers

BUDGET OVERVIEW

Funding allocation 2016-18





People reached at science and learning events

### 16,772

#### Focus areas 2016-18



### Wisconsin Sea Grant Mission and Vision Statements

#### MISSION

Wisconsin Sea Grant promotes the sustainable use of Great Lakes resources through research, education and outreach.

VISION Thriving coastal ecosystems and communities.



OFFICE LOCATIONS

Main Office UW-Madison Aquatic Sciences Center 1975 Willow Drive Madison, WI 53706-1103 (608) 262-0905

UW-Green Bay MAC 212 2420 Nicolet Drive Green Bay, WI 54311-7001 (920) 465-2795

UW-Green Bay, Manitowoc Campus 705 Viebahn St. Manitowoc, WI 54220-6699 (902) 683-4697 School of Freshwater Sciences UW-Milwaukee 600 E. Greenfield Ave. Milwaukee, WI 53204 (414) 382-1723

Lake Superior National Estuarine Research Reserve Building 14 Marina Drive Superior, WI 54880 (715) 399-4082

### Leadership

Five people make up the Sea Grant leadership team. Two external bodies made up of diverse members provide guidance. The chancellor of the University of Wisconsin-Madison appoints the 15-member Sea Grant Advisory Council. The second body, the Sea Grant Committee on Outreach and Education, includes members who provide advice and assistance based on broad professional experience. Those members are appointed by the Sea Grant director.

SEA GRANT MANAGEMENT TEAM

#### Director

Jim Hurley (608) 262-0905 hurley@aqua.wisc.edu

#### Assistant Director for Communications

Moira Harrington (608) 263-5371 moira@aqua.wisc.edu

#### Assistant Director for Extension

David Hart (608) 262-6515 dhart@aqua.wisc.edu

#### Assistant Director for Research and Student Engagement

Jennifer Hauxwell (608) 263-4756 jennifer.hauxwell@aqua.wisc.edu

#### Assistant Director for Operations

Terri Liebmann (608) 263-6747 terri@aqua.wisc.edu



#### SEA GRANT ADVISORY COUNCIL

**Jim Hurley (ex officio),** director, Sea Grant, UW-Madison

**Will Allen,** farmer, founder and former CEO, Growing Power Inc., Milwaukee

**Todd Ambs**, campaign director, Healing Our Waters Coalition, Madison

**Kristine Andrews,** associate vice president, federal and corporate relations, University of Wisconsin System, Madison

**Thomas J. Blewett**, retired, program director, Community, Natural Resource and Economic Development, University of Wisconsin Cooperative Extension, Madison

**Carrie Bristoll-Groll,** owner, Stormwater Solutions Engineering, Milwaukee

**Sharon Cook,** owner, Sharon Cook, LLC, Milwaukee

**Michael Friis,** program manager, Wisconsin Coastal Management Program, Verona **H.J. (Bud) Harris,** professor emeritus, Natural and Applied Sciences, UW-Green Bay, De Pere

**Justine Hasz,** fisheries bureau director, Wisconsin Department of Natural Resources, Wisconsin Rapids

**Al House,** president, Apostle Islands Sport Fisherman's Association, Washburn

**J. Val Klump,** senior director and associate dean of research, School of Freshwater Sciences, UW-Milwaukee

Larry J. MacDonald, former mayor, Bayfield

**Dreux Watermolen,** section chief, Analysis Services, Department of Natural Resources, Madison

**Larry Wawronowicz (chair),** natural resources director, Lac du Flambeau Band of Lake Superior Chippewa Indians, Woodruff



### **1,055** communities using Sea Grant advice for resiliency and sustainability policies and practices

#### SEA GRANT COMMITTEE ON OUTREACH AND EDUCATION

**Carmen Aguilar (education),** associate scientist, School of Freshwater Sciences, UW-Milwaukee

**Kate Angel (coastal hazards),** Wisconsin Coastal Management Program, Madison

**Bill Brose (coastal engineering),** principal, Smith Group JJR, Madison

**Brenda Coley (social science),** co-executive director, Milwaukee Water Commons, Milwaukee

**Bart De Stasio (fisheries),** professor, Lawrence University, Appleton

Matt Eitrem (geographic information systems), GIS coordinator, Ashland

Mary Erpenbach (communications), president, Cherry Street Agency, Beloit

**Denny Fox (aquatic invasive species),** national tournament director, AIM Pro Walleye Series, Little Chute

**Steve Galarneau (Great Lakes),** director, Office of Great Waters, Wisconsin Department of Natural Resources, Madison

**Lee Haasch (charter fishing),** owner, Haasch Guide Service, Algoma **Vicky Harris (ecosystems and habitat),** coordinator, Wisconsin Clean Marina Program, De Pere

Lynn Kurth (education), teacher, Prairie River Middle School, Merrill

**Edith Leoso (social science),** tribal historical preservation officer, Bad River Band of Lake Superior Chippewa Tribe, Odanah

Marge Loch-Wouters (education), youth services manager, La Crosse Public Library, La Crosse

**Patrick Robinson (freshwater estuaries),** freshwater management estuary specialist, UW-Green Bay

**Victoria Rydberg (environmental education),** consultant, Wisconsin Department of Public Instruction, Madison

**Jason Serck (economic development),** planning, economic and port director, city of Superior

**Angie Tornes (outdoor recreation),** senior planner for rivers, trails and conservation, National Park Service, Milwaukee

**Pat Wilborn (aquaculture),** PortFish Ltd., Port Washington



#### FELLOWS

Sea Grant recognizes the important responsibility it holds to foster the scholarship and careers of young professionals. From 2016-18, these inspiring fellows have contributed to the sustainable use of the freshwater and ocean resources through their efforts.

#### Dean John A. Knauss Marine Policy Fellows

Shelby LaBuhn, 2017 Danielle Brunner, 2017

Wisconsin Sea Grant Coastal Management and Water Policy Bridget Faust, 2018

Great Lakes Commission Fellow Michael Polich, 2016 Jack Cotrone, 2018

J. Philip Keillor Wisconsin Sea Grant Coastal Management Fellow Adam Bechle, 2016 Yi Liu, 2018

Coastal Management NOAA Coastal Management Fellow Joe Dwyer, 2016

J. Philip Keillor Great Lakes Fisheries Fellow Elizabeth Tristano, 2018

#### Water Resources Science Policy Fellow

Carolyn Voter, 2016 Alex Latzka, 2017 Stephanie DeVries, 2018 Francisco Guerrero-Bolano, 2018

Wisconsin Sea Grant-U.S. Environmental Protection Agency Human Health and the Environment Research Fellow Ryan Lepak, 2018



### Partners and Collaborators

#### STATE, REGIONAL, NATIONAL AND INTERNATIONAL GOVERNMENT

1836 Treaty Waters Technical Fisheries Committee

21st Century Community Learning Centers

Aquatic Nuisance Species Task Force

Argonne National Lab

Bad River Band of Lake Superior Chippewa

Bay-Lake Regional Planning Commission

Center for Great Lakes Literacy

Coastal Zone Canada Association

East Central Wisconsin Regional Planning Commission

Fond du Lac Band of Lake Superior Chippewa

Fox River Navigational System Authority

Great Lakes Panel on Aquatic Nuisance Species

Great Lakes Fishery Commission

Ho-Chunk Nation

Illinois Coastal Management Program

Illinois Natural History Survey

International Joint Commission

International Oceanographic Data and Information Exchange, Intergovernmental Oceanographic Commission, UNESCO

Japan Agency for Marine-Earth Science and Technology

Lac Courte Oreilles Band of Lake Superior Chippewa

Lac du Flambeau Band of Lake Superior Chippewa

Lake Superior National Estuarine Research Reserve

Menominee Indian Tribe of Wisconsin

Michigan Coastal Zone Management Program

Michigan Department of Natural Resources

Minnesota Board of Water and Soil Resources

Minnesota Coastal Management Program

Minnesota Department of Natural Resources

Minnesota Department of Public Health

Minnesota Pollution Control Agency

Mississippi River Basin Panel on Aquatic Nuisance Species

Mole Lake Band of Lake Superior Chippewa

National Oceanic and Atmospheric Administration Coastal Storms Program

National Oceanic and Atmospheric Administration Great Lakes Environmental Research Laboratory

National Oceanic and Atmospheric Administration Great Lakes Observing System

National Oceanic and Atmospheric Administration National Marine Sanctuaries



**317** partners and collaborators

National Oceanic and Atmospheric Administration National Sea Grant Office

National Oceanic and Atmospheric Administration National Weather Service

National Oceanic and Atmospheric Administration Office for Coastal Management

National Oceanic and Atmospheric Administration Office of Ocean Exploration and Research

National Park Service

North Central Region Water Network

Northeast Ohio Regional Sewer District

Northwest Wisconsin Regional Planning Commission

Oneida Nation

Red Cliff Band of Lake Superior Chippewa

Southeastern Wisconsin Regional Planning Commission

U.S. Army Corps of Engineers

U.S. Coast Guard

- U.S. Department of Transportation
- U.S. Environmental Protection Agency
- U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service

U.S. Forest Service

U.S. Geological Survey

Virginia, state

Wisconsin Historical Society

Wisconsin Coastal Management Program

Wisconsin Department of Agriculture, Trade and Consumer Protection

Wisconsin Department of Emergency Management

Wisconsin Department of Health Services

Wisconsin Department of Natural Resources

Wisconsin Department of Public Instruction

Wisconsin Department of Tourism

Wisconsin Department of Transportation

Wisconsin Veterinary Diagnostic Laboratory

#### LOCAL, MUNICIPAL AND COUNTY GOVERNMENT

Ashland, city Bailey's Harbor, town Bayfield, city Bayfield, county Bayside, village Belgium, town Brown, county Caledonia, city Canton, town Cedar Grove, village Chicago, city

City of Milwaukee Health Department Clinton, town Clover, town Cudahy, city Door, county Douglas, county Duluth, city Evanston, city Fox Point, village Fox-River Valley County Land Conservation Departments



Grafton, town Herbster, town Kenosha, city Kenosha, county Lake, county Liberty Grove, town Long Beach, town Madeline Island Manitowoc, city Manitowoc, county Mequon, city Metropolitan Water Reclamation District of Greater Chicago Milwaukee, city Milwaukee, county Milwaukee Metropolitan Sewerage District Milwaukee Public Schools Mishicot, village Mount Pleasant, village NEW Water North Bay, village Oak Creek, city Ozaukee, county Pleasant Prairie, village

#### Port Washington, city Port Washington, town Port Wing, town Racine, city Racine, county St. Francis, city Saxon Harbor, town Sheboygan, city Sheboygan, county Shorewood, village Sister Bay, village Somers, village South Milwaukee, city Southfield, city Superior, city Two Rivers, town Washington, county Washington-Ozaukee Public Health Department Waukesha, county Western Lake Superior Sanitary District Whitefish Bay, village Wilmette, city Wind Point, village



#### ACADEMIC

| Algoma School District      | International Association of Aquatic<br>and Marine Science Libraries and<br>Information Centers<br>Kewaunee School District<br>Lake Superior State University<br>Loyola University Chicago<br>Manitowoc Public School District |
|-----------------------------|--|
| Carleton University         |  |
| Central Michigan University |  |
| College of Menominee Nation |  |
| Cornell University          |  |
| East Carolina University    |  |
| Gustavus Adolphus College   | Marquette University   |



Michigan State University Milwaukee Public Schools National Sea Grant Law Center North Carolina State University Northern Michigan University Northland College Ohio State University Pennsylvania State University Purdue University Reedsville School District St. Norbert College Shorewood Elementary School State University of New York -Stony Brook Texas A & M University University of California, San Diego

University of Florida

University of Illinois at Champaign-Urbana University of Michigan University of Minnesota Duluth University of Minnesota Twin Cities University of St. Thomas University of Vermont University of Wisconsin-Extension University of Wisconsin-Green Bay University of Wisconsin-Green Bay, Manitowoc Campus University of Wisconsin-La Crosse University of Wisconsin-Madison University of Wisconsin-Milwaukee University of Wisconsin-Oshkosh University of Wisconsin-Stevens Point University of Wisconsin-Superior University of Wisconsin-Whitewater Valders School District

#### BUSINESSES AND NON-GOVERNMENTAL ORGANIZATIONS

| 1000 Friends of Wisconsin                       | Association of State<br>Floodplain Managers |
|---|---|
| 1000 Islands Environmental<br>Nature Center     |   |
|   | Bad River Watershed Association             |
| 16th Street Community Health Center             | Baileys Harbor Fish Co.                     |
| Abbey Marina, Lake Geneva                       | Bayfield City Dock                          |
| Alaska Marine Safety Education<br>Association   | Birchline Planning LLC                      |
|   | Blue Iris Fish Farm                         |
| All Natural Greens                              | Capuchin Community Services                 |
| Alliance for the Great Lakes                    | Cardinal Environmental Consulting           |
| American Planning Association                   | Cat Island Advisory Committee               |
| Apostle Islands Marina                          | City of Port Washington Marina              |
| Apostle Islands Sportfisherman's<br>Association | , 0   |
|   | Clean Bay Backers                           |
|   | Clean Drain Dry Dispose LLC                 |

Clean Wisconsin Henriksen Fisheries **Coolwater Farms LLC** Impact 2-1-1 Crow River Organization of Water International Coastal Atlas Network **Discovery World** Kingdom Animalia Exotic Animal Rescue **Ducks Unlimited** Lake Michigan Stakeholders Esri Lakeshore Natural Resource Ex Fabula Partnership FarmedHere Lakeshore Towers Marina The Farmory Lower Fox Demonstration Farms Network Fingerlings - YEP Inc. Madison Area Chefs Network Fox Valley Humane Association Fox-Wolf Watershed Alliance Manitowoc Marina Friends of the Apostle Islands National McKinley Marina Lakeshore Milwaukee Community Sailing Center Friends of Lincoln Park Milwaukee Riverkeeper Friends of the Manitowoc River Milwaukee Water Commons Watershed Milwaukee Yacht Club Fund for Lake Michigan MWH/Stantec Industries Gaslight Pointe Marina National American Society of Civil Great Lakes Beach Association Engineers Great Lakes Commission National Museum of the Great Lakes Great Lakes Community Nature Conservancy Conservation Corps Nelson & Pade Inc. Great Lakes Fisheries Heritage Consortium Nestegg Marina Great Lakes Shipwreck Northwest Passage Preservation Society Open Door Café Great Lakes Shipwreck Research Pentair Foundation Pepper Boy Foods Great Lakes Surf Rescue Project Pikes Bay Marina Great Lakes Observing System Port of Dubuque Marina Green Bay Aquarium Society Port of Duluth Superior, Twin Ports Green Bay Conservation Partners Port Exploreum Growing Power Inc. PortFish Ltd. Harbor Centre Marina Racine Yacht Club Harbor Club Marina **Reefpoint Marina** Harbor District Inc.

#### Reflo

Riveredge Nature Center River Revitalization Foundation River Road Research

**Riverence LLC** 

**Rushing Waters Fisheries** 

S-H Harbor Centre Marina

St. Croix Marina

Salmon Specialists Sportfishing Charters

Schlitz Audubon Nature Center

Seagull Marina

Shedd Aquarium

Sierra Club

Skipper Bud's marinas

South Bay Marina

South Shore Yacht Club

Southeast Michigan Council of Governments

Southeast Wisconsin Watershed Trust (Sweet Water)

Southport Marina

Steve the Snake Man

Superior Chamber of Commerce

Superior Fresh

Superior Public Museums

Susie Q Fish Co.

ThedaCare

Upham Woods Outdoor Learning Center

Urban Ecology Center

Wehr Nature Center West Shore Marine Wildlife Forever Wisconsin Alumni Association Wisconsin Aquaculture Association Wisconsin Association for Floodplain, Stormwater, and Coastal Management Wisconsin Coastal Beaches Workgroup Wisconsin Commercial Ports Association

**Urban Farm Project** 

Village of Egg Harbor Marina

Urban Organics

Washburn Marina

The Water Council

Wisconsin Environmental Education Board

Wisconsin Federation of Great Lakes Sport Fishing Clubs

Wisconsin Harbor Towns Association

Wisconsin Land Information Association

Wisconsin Marine Association

Wisconsin Maritime Museum

Wisconsin Underwater Archaeology Association

Wisconsin Water Thinkers Network

Wisconsin Waterfowl Association

Wisconsin Wastewater Operators, Association

Woodland Dunes Nature Center and Preserve



### Publications and Information Transfer Materials

Bartelme, RP, RJ Newton, Y Zhu, N Li, BR LaFrentz and MJ McBride. Complete Genome Sequence of the Fish Pathogen Flavobacterium columnare Strain C#2 *Genome Announcements 4:1-2. doi:10.1128/genomeA.00624-16* (2016)

Bechle, AJ, CH Wu, DAR Kristovich, EJ Anderson, DJ Schwab and AB Rabinovich. Meteotsunamis in the Laurentian Great Lakes *Scientific Reports, 6:37832 doi: 10.1039/srep37832* (2016)

Blanke CM, Y Chikaraishi, Y Takizawa, SA Steffan, PS Dharampal and MJ Vander Zanden. Comparing Compound-Specific and Bulk Stable Nitrogen Isotope Trophic Discrimination Factors Across Multiple Freshwater Fish Species and Diets *Canadian Journal of Fisheries & Aquatic Sciences, doi: 10.1139/cjfas-2016-0420* (2017)

Blanke, C, Y Chikaraishi and MJ Vander Zanden. Historical Niche Partitioning and Long-Term Trophic Shifts in Laurentian Great Lakes Deepwater Coregonines *Ecosphere doi: 10.1002/ecs2.2080* (2018)

Carey, DE, DH Zitomer, KR Hristova, AD Kappell and PJ McNamara. Triclocarban Influences Antibiotic Resistance and Alters Anaerobic Digester Microbial Community Structure *Environmental Science & Technology 50, 126-134 doi:10.1021/acs.est.5b03080* (2016)

Cloutier DD and SL McLellan. Distribution and Differential Survival of Traditional and Alternative Indicators of Fecal Pollution at Freshwater Beaches *Applied Environmental Microbiology Feb 1;83(4). pii: e02881-16* (2016)

Coursen, T Measuring Bluff Erosion video (2017)

Coursen, T Saving Wisconsin's Fish video (2017)

DeVilbiss, SE, ZJ Zhengzhen, JV Klump and L Guo. Spatiotemporal Variations in the Abundance and Composition of Bulk and Chromophoric Dissolved Organic Matter in Seasonally Hypoxia-Influenced Green Bay, Lake Michigan, USA *Science of the Total Environment 565: 742-757* (2016)

DeVilbiss SE and L Guo. Excretion of Organic Matter and Nutrients From Invasive Quagga Mussels and Potential Impact on Carbon Dynamics in Lake Michigan *Journal of Great Lakes Research 43 79-89* (2017)

Driessen, S and E White. Fish Planking fact sheet (2017)

Freitas, MB, CT Brown and WH Karasov. Warmer Temperature Modifies Effects of Polybrominated Diphenyl Ethers on Hormone Profiles in Leopard Frog Tadpoles *(Lithobates Pipiens) Environmental Toxicology and Chemistry, Vol. 36, No. 1, pp. 120–127* (2017)



Foley, CJ, ML Henebry, A Happel, HA Bootsma SJ Czesny, J Janssen, DJ Jude, J Rinchard and TO Höök. Patterns of Integration of Invasive Round Goby *(Neogobiusmelanostomus)* Into a Nearshore Freshwater Food Web *Food Webs doi.org:* 10.1016/j.fooweb.2016.10.001 (2016)

Gleason, SM, M Yahn and WH Karasov. Digestive Efficiency of Northern Leopard Frog *(Lithobates pipiens)* Tadpoles During Development, Reared on a Laboratory Diet *Herpetologica 72(2):107-113* (2016)

Hamilton, JJ, SL Garcia, BS Brown Brittany, BO Oyserman, F Moya-Flores, S Bertilsson, RR Malmstrom, KT Forest and KD McMahon. Metabolic Network Analysis and Metatranscriptomics Reveal Auxotrophies and Nutrient Sources of the Cosmopolitan Freshwater Microbial Lineage acl mSytems *American Society for Microbiology doi: 10.1128/msystems.00091-17* (2017)

Karl, J. Sea Grant Maritime Archaeologist: Tori Kiefer video (2016)

Karl, J. Wisconsin's 2017 Knauss Fellow Finalist: Danielle Cloutier video (2016)

Karl, J. Sea Grant: Science Serving America's Coasts video (2016)

Karl, J. Sea Grant: 50 Years of Science Serving America's Coasts video (2016)

Karl, J. Amulya Rao: Project Assistant at UW Sea Grant video (2016)

Karl, J. Confronting Coastal Erosion and Flooding video (2016)

Karl, J. New Talent Tackles Wisconsin's Water Challenges video (2016)

Karl, J. Stream Sediments: How Much is Too Much video (2016)

Karl, J. Connecting Water Work at UW Madison video (2018)

Karl, J. Wisconsin's Water Resources Fellow Protects Drinking Water video (2018)

Karl J. Removing Radium From Groundwater (2018)

Karl, J. Turmoil Beneath the Waves video (2018)

Kline, K. Buying Guide for Retailers, Restaurants and Culinary Schools (2016)

Kornis, MS, BC Weidel and MJ Vander Zanden. Divergent Life Histories of Invasive Round Gobies (*Neogobius melanostomus*) in Lake Michigan and Its Tributaries *Ecology of Freshwater Fish doi:10.1111/eff.12300* (2016)

Labuhn, S and JV Klump. Estimating Summertime Epilimnetic Primary Production via In-Situ Monitoring in an Eutrophic Freshwater Embayment, Green Bay, Lake Michigan *Journal of Great Lakes Research doi.org/10.1016/j.jglr.2016.07.028* (2016)

Li, N, Y Zhu, BR LaFrentz, JP Evenhuis, DW Hunnicutt, RA Conrad, P Barbier, CW Gullstrand, JE Roets, JL Powers, SS Kulkarni, DH Erbes, JC Garcia, P Nie and MJ McBride. The Type IX Secretion System is Required for Virulence of the Fish Pathogen Flavobacterium columnare *Applied and Environmental Microbiology doi:* 10.1128/AEM.01769-17 (2017)

Lin P and L Guo. Do Invasive Quagga Mussels Alter CO2 Dynamics in the Laurentian Great Lakes? *Scientific Reports, 6, article number: 39078. doi:10.1038/srep39078* (2016)



Lin, P, JV Klump and L Guo. Dynamics of Dissolved and Particulate Phosphorus Influenced by Seasonal Hypoxia in Green Bay, Lake Michigan *Science of the Total Environment 541, 1070-1082 doi:10.1016/j.scitotenv.2015.09.118* (2016)

Loken, LC and SK Oliver. Habitat Requirements and Occurrence of *Crematogaster* pilosa (Hymenoptera: Formicidae) Ants Within Intertidal Salt Marshes Florida *Entomologist 99(1):82-88* (2016)

Magee, MR, CH Wu, DM Robertson, RC Lathrop and DP Hamilton. Trends and Abrupt Changes in 104 Years of Ice Cover and Water Temperature in a Dimictic Lake in Response to Air Temperature, Wind Speed, and Water Clarity *Hydrology and Earth Systems Sciences 1681-1702 doi:10.5194/hess-20-1681* (2016)

Mangham, A, D Hart, A Bechle, G Clark, D Peroff, J Noordyk, B Stitt and L Stitt. Adapting to a Changing Coast guidebook (2017)

Montenero, MP, EK Dilbone, and JT Waples. Using Medically-Derived Iodine-131 to Track Sewage Effluent in the Laurentian Great Lakes *Water Research doi: 10.1016/j.watres.2017.07.022* (2017)

Montenero, MP, EK Dilbone and JT Waples. The Removal of Particle-Reactive Radionuclides in Shallow Water: Bottom Scavenging Versus Particle Settling of Iodine-131 and Beryllium-7 *Journal of Environmental Radioactivity doi: 10.1016/j. jenvrad.2017.06.013* (2017)

Moser, A, Great Lakes Basin map kit, STEM teaching tool (2018)

Moser, A, K Kline, L Kurth and E White. ROVe kit, middle-school STEM teaching tool (2017)

Moser, A and K Kline. Attack Pack kit, STEM teaching tool (2017)

Moser, A and E White. Once Upon a Pond, STEM kit (2016)

Noordyk, J, K Morgan and JB Hinds. *Tackling Barriers to Green Infrastructure* guidebook and audit tool (2017)

Olson, DS and J Janssen. Early Feeding of Round Goby (*Neogobius melanostomus*) Fry Journal of Great Lakes Research doi: 10.1016/j.jglr.2017.04.006 (2017)

Peng, L and L Guo. Dynamic Changes in the Abundance and Chemical Speciation of Dissolved and Particulate Phosphorous Across the River-Lake Interface in Southwest Lake Michigan *Limnology and Oceanography 61: 771-789* (2016)

Roth, R, D Hart, R Mead and C Quinn. Wireframing for Interactive & Web-based Mapping: Designing the NOAA Lake Level Viewer *Cartography and Geographic Information Science. doi:10.1080/15230406.2016.1171166* (2016)

Ruck, D Shipboard Science video (2018)

Ruck, D Shipboard Science on the S/V Denis Sullivan video (2018)

Sheth, NC McDermott, K Busse and G Kleinheinz. Evaluation of Enterococcus Concentration at Beaches in Door County, WI (Lake Michigan, USA) by qPCR and Defined Substrate Culture Analysis *Journal of Great Lakes Research 42: 768-774* (2016)

Waples, JT, HA Bootsma and JV Klump. How Are Coastal Benthos Fed? *Limnology and Oceanography: Letters 2: 18-28 doi/10.1002/lol2.10033/pdf* (2017)



Welti, N, M Striebel, AJ Ulseth, WF Cross, SE DeVilbiss, PM Glibert L Guo, AG Hirst, J Hood, JS Kominoski, KL MacNeill, AS Mehring, JR Welter and H Hillebrand. Bridging Food Webs, Ecosystem Metabolism, and Biogeochemistry Using Ecological Stoichiometry Theory *Frontiers in Microbiology doi.org/10.3389/ fmicb.2017.01298* (2017)

White, E, and M Harrington. UW Sea Grant Directory of Projects and People, 2016-18 booklet (2016)

White, E and M Harrington. UW Sea Grant Directory of Projects and People, 2018-20 booklet (2018)

Yin, R, RF Lepak, DP Krabbenhoft and JP Hurley. Sedimentary Records of Mercury Stable Isotopes in Lake Michigan *Elementa: Science of the Antropocene 4.1:000086* (2016)

Zhengzhen, Z, L Guo and EC Minor. Characterization of Bulk and Chromophoric Dissolved Organic Matter in the Laurentian Great Lakes Using Fluorescence EEM and PARAFAC Techniques *Journal of Great Lakes Research, 42(4), 789–801. doi:10.1016/j.jglr.2016.04.006* (2016)

Zhuikov, M and I Miles. The Lake Michigan Nearshore Food Web Charting New Waters report (2017)

Zhuikov, M. Providing a "Road Map" for Aquaculture in Wisconsin podcast (2018)

Zhuikov, M. The Art and Science of Sturgeon podcast (2018)

Zhuikov, M. Sea Grant Helps City Clean Up Its Zoning Code "Monster" podcast (2018)

Zhuikov, M. Wild Rice is Focus of a Grant for Outreach Efforts in Lake Superior (2018)

Zhuikov, M. Research in Real Life: Wisconsin Teachers Cruise Lake Ontario (2018)

Zoet L and EJ Rawling. Analysis of a Sudden Bluff Failure Along the Southwest Lake Michigan Shoreline *Journal of Great Lakes Research doi: 10.1016/j. jglr.2017.09.002* (2017)



**7,137** volunteer hours

#### AWARDS

**2018 Silver Circle of Excellence Award** from Council for Advancement and Support of Education for "Tackling Barriers to Green Infrastruture: An Audit of Local Codes and Ordinances"

**2018 Water Research Image Contest Winner** from Water@UW-Madison presented to Titus Seilheimer, Sea Grant fisheries specialist

**2017 Outstanding Achievement Award** from the Lake Superior National Estuarine Research Reserve presented to Jim Hurley, Sea Grant director

**2017 Platinum Award** from AVA Digital for "Undercurrents: The Hidden Knowledge of Groundwater" podcast

**2017 Honorable Mention** from AVA Digital for "Sea Grant: Science Serving America's Coasts" video

**2016 Invader Crusader Award** from the Wisconsin Council on Invasive Species presented to Tim Campbell, Sea Grant aquatic invasive species specialist

#### RESOURCES

The 2018-21 Sea Grant strategic plan is available for review, go.wisc.edu/z756uw

The 2018-21 Sea Grant work plan outlines ongoing and upcoming initiatives for extension and communications staff members, go.wisc.edu/eu6w2g

Program resources, fact sheets, posters and more can be found at aqua.wisc.edu/publications

More than 30,000 water-related resources can be reviewed and checked out from the Wisconsin Water Library, aqua.wisc.edu/waterlibrary

Connect with us on social media via seagrant.wisc.edu





### **7-11 days** the amount of time it takes quagga mussels to filter all of a well-mixed Lake Michigan

#### Consider supporting Wisconsin Sea Grant. Visit **seagrant.wisc.edu** and select the "make a gift" button.

email: publications@aqua.wisc.edu

web: aqua.wisc.edu/publications

Editor: Moira Harrington

Contributors: Melissa Boyce, Linda Campbell, Moira Harrington, Terri Liebmann, Jennifer Smith, Elizabeth White and Marie Zhuikov

Art Director/Designer: Yael Gen

Photography: Chris Hynes, Narayan Mahon, Kevin Miyazaki, Ryuta Nakajima , Allison Neubauer, David Nevala, Jamey Ritter, David Ruck, Sara Stathas, Emily Tyner, U.S. Army Corps of Engineers, Timothy T. Wenzel and Wisconsin Sea Grant staff.

Copyright University of Wisconsin Sea Grant Institute/Board of Regents/University of Wisconsin System

Publication number: WISCU-Q-18-002

Additional copies are available from:

Publications, UW Aquatic Sciences Center 226 Goodnight Hall, 1975 Willow Drive Madison, WI 53706-1103

(608) 262-0905

Funding provided by the National Sea Grant College Program, National Oceanic and Atmospheric Administration, U.S. Department of Commerce (grant number NA180AR4170097, Project C/C-01)

First printing: November 2018

Printed in the USA



seagrant.wisc.edu